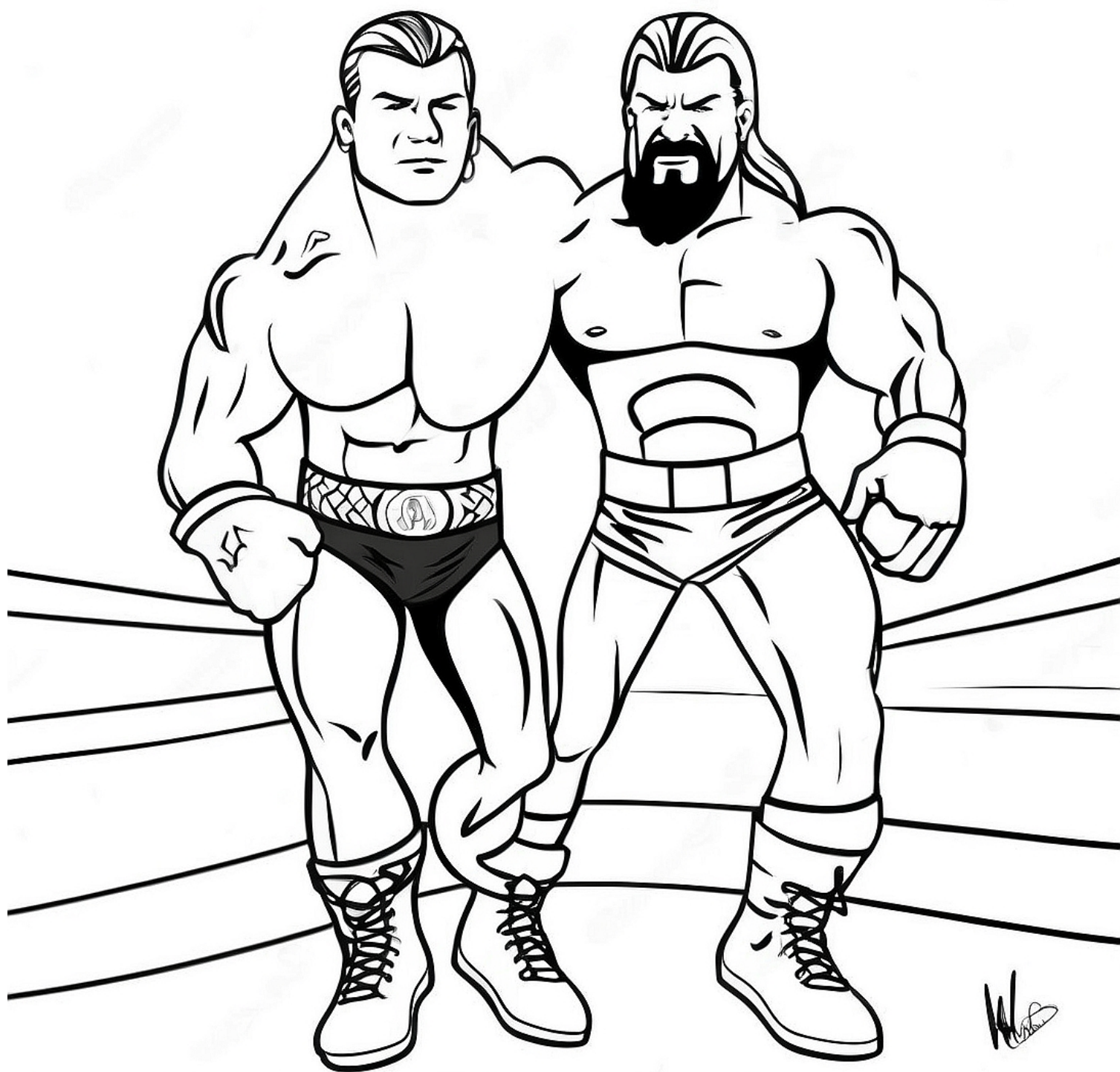




Wrestler